

## CONTENTS

Preface	XIII
Chapter One: Shaping the Policy and Purchases in the Valleys, 1901–1935	1
Chapter Two: Policy and Practice in Light of New Political Needs, 1936–1939	28
The JNF's Organizational and Administrative Structure, Prerogatives and Decision Makers	28
The Economic Background of the Period and Tendencies of Land Sale Offers by Arab Sellers	37
The JNF's Method of Operation and General Preferences in Land Purchases	41
On the Way to Centralizing the Purchases of the JNF Lands Department: Replacing the Exclusivity of the Palestine Development Company	48
The Establishment of the "Auxiliary Companies" of the JNF: Meheiman and Himnuta	66
The Security and Political Events that Constituted the Background to the Shaping of Policy Regarding the Volume of Purchases and Regional Preference During the Years 1936–1939	70
The Formulation of Policy Regarding the Volume of Purchases and Regional Preferences	83
Collaboration on Land Purchases with Private Companies and Private Capital	122
Organizations Influencing the Jewish National Fund's Purchasing Activities	134
Chapter Three: In the Shadow of Restrictions on Land Purchases, 1940–1945	144
Changes in the Structure and Composition of the JNF Directorate and the Executive	144

The Regional Offices, the Himnuta Company and Relations with the Palestine Land Development Company	150
The Economic Background of the Period and Land Supply Trends on the Part of the Arab Sellers	163
Difficulties in Land Purchases	167
The Rise in JNF Income: A Ray of Light in a Period of Difficulties	181
Decisions Following the Publication of the Lands Law: Continued Activity Within the Framework of the Law and Preferences for Zones A and B	184
Additional Components in the Policy of Preference for Purchases in Zones A and B	195
Purchase Policy in the Free Zone	198
Methods of Circumventing the Lands Law	201
A Turnabout in JNF Policy in Purchasing Land from Jews	205
Territorial Supplements for Existing Agricultural Settlements	230
Increased Cooperation with Private Capital	239
 Chapter Four: From the End of the War and Toward the Establishment of the State of Israel, 1945–1948	 254
Changes in the Composition of the Directorate and in Its Work Methods	254
Increase in JNF Income, the Threat to Its Independence and Its Response to the Financial Demands of the Jewish Agency	263
The Economic Background of the Period and Offers of Land by Arab Sellers	275
Difficulties in Purchasing Land and Efforts to Overcome Them	278
Purchase Policy from Mid–1945 to Summer 1947	287
Transfer to the JNF of Lands Belonging to Persons Missing in the Holocaust and Gathering Information about Abandoned Jewish Properties	297
Purchase Policy on the Eve of the Establishment of the State of Israel and Purchase of Lands from the Germans and the British Army	314
Preliminary Thoughts on the Role of the JNF as a Land Purchaser in the Jewish State	326
 Epilogue	 333

Appendix 1:	Members of the JNF Directorate During the Years 1936–1948	342
Appendix 2:	Sum Total of JNF Lands in 1946	351
Appendix 3:	Increase by Year of the JNF Land up to the Establishment of the State of Israel	352
Appendix 4:	Extent of JNF Activities in Land Purchase in Selected Periods by Region	354
Appendix 5:	JNF Lands by Region in Selected Years	355
Appendix 6:	JNF Land Purchases (By Dunams) During 1940–1947 by Regions Set by the Lands Law	356
Appendix 7:	Total Number of Settlements on JNF Land in Selected Years	357
Appendix 8:	Total Settlements on JNF Land in 1947 by Region	358
Appendix 9:	JNF Income from Its Establishment to 1948	359
Appendix 10–23:	Maps 27–40	361
Sources		375
Index of Subjects and Places		397
Index of Names		410

