

## **Table of contents**

**Acknowledgments** ix

### **Part I Introduction**

*Eran Razin and Patrick J. Smith*

Metropolitan governing: been there, done that, where are we now? 3

### **Part II Canadian Metropolitan Cases**

*Anne Golden and Enid Slack*

Urban governance reform in Toronto: a preliminary assessment  
of changes made in the late 1990s 29

*Caroline Andrew*

Evaluating municipal reform in Ottawa-Gatineau: building for a  
more metropolitan future? 75

*Pierre Hamel*

Institutional changes and metropolitan governance:  
can de-amalgamation be amalgamation? The case of Montreal 95

*Christopher Leo and Mark Piel*

Winnipeg: UNICITY superannuated at 35 121

*Patrick J. Smith and H. Peter Oberlander*

Greater Vancouver: *l'exception canadienne métropolitaine* 147

### **Part III Comparative Lessons**

*Kennedy Stewart*

Why insulate new institutions? Evaluating pre- and post- change  
support for metropolitan reform in Greater London and Toronto 187

<i>H. V. Savitch and Ronald K. Vogel</i> Local and regional governance: rescaling the city	214
<i>Jung-Ho Kim and Patrick, J. Smith</i> Consolidating local government and metropolitan governance in Korea	246
<i>Eran Razin</i> Initiatives to reform metropolitan governance in Israel: a Sisyphean task?	278
<b>Notes on Contributors</b>	311

## **Acknowledgements**

This book was initiated following a series of two meetings supported by a PIRL (Program for International Research Linkages) grant for a research network entitled: “The 21<sup>st</sup> Metropolitan Century” Project, Metropolitan Governance in Canada and Abroad. We thank the International Council for Canadian Studies that administered the program on behalf of Foreign Affairs Canada.

We also thank the Israel Association for Canadian Studies and the Halbert Centre for Canadian Studies – organizers of the biennial Jerusalem Conference in Canadian Studies – for supporting the second meeting of the research network that took place as part of the 8<sup>th</sup> Jerusalem Conference.

This book was long in the making – a work that took place in an extremely dynamic environment of metropolitan reforms, subsequent reforms and retreat from reforms that occurred at a much more rapid pace than anytime since the 1970s. Authors thus deserve special thanks for revising and updating their original papers – frequently more than once.

Special thanks also to Tamar Sofer for redrawing all figures and maps and to Shlomo Ketko for copy-editing all chapters. Both have contributed immensely to the quality of the outcome. Needless to say, only the co-editors are responsible for any remaining errors.

We are indebted to Professor Arie S. Shachar (Hebrew University of Jerusalem) and to Professor H. Peter Oberlander, OC (Simon Fraser University/University of British Columbia), to whom this book is dedicated. Arie S. Shachar – the founder of Israeli urban geography – has pioneered and led the study of metropolitan processes and metropolitan governance in Israel for nearly half a century. He has been central to Canadian Studies – in Israel and abroad. H. Peter Oberlander has been one of Canada’s pre-eminent urbanists; he served as Canada’s first Deputy-Minister of Urban Affairs. Work on Habitat I,

x Acknowledgments

Vancouver 1976, and on the World Urban Forum, Vancouver 2006, are among his numerous initiatives and contributions. Shachar and Oberlander initiated the PIRL Project and have accompanied us in advice and assistance throughout the preparation of this book. Their contributions to so many who they have encouraged to follow in the study of urban matters will always serve as reminders and models of collegial academic generosity.